

Gregorian To Hijri Calendar 2015

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discover the sacred tradition of the hijri calendar with this comprehensive guide to the islamic new year delve into the history significance and cultural practices of this important timekeeping system that marks the beginning of the islamic lunar year learn about the lunar months the calculation of dates and the religious events that shape the hijri calendar explore how the hijri calendar is used in muslim communities worldwide

to schedule holidays festivals and religious observances gain a deeper understanding of the cultural and spiritual importance of the hijri calendar in islamic traditions uncover the fascinating origins of the hijri calendar and its evolution over the centuries trace the story of how the first year of the islamic calendar was established and the reasons behind its unique lunar based system understand the principles and rules that govern the hijri calendar including the adjustments made to keep it aligned with astronomical cycles explore the symbolism and significance of the religious months in the hijri calendar such as muharram and ramadan and how they shape the religious practices of muslims around the world dive into the customs and traditions associated with the islamic new year from the observation of fasting and prayer to the exchange of greetings and goodwill among family and friends discover how various cultures and communities celebrate the arrival of the new year according to the hijri calendar and the different ways in which they mark the occasion gain insights into the spiritual significance of the islamic new year and its role in fostering unity and renewal within the muslim community whether you are a scholar a student or simply curious about the traditions of islam this book provides a detailed and accessible introduction to the hijri calendar and its significance in the muslim world

the calendar was invented in ancient times to allow nations to pace their economic and social activities with climatic seasons throughout the history of civilizations much depended on organizing and administering an accurate calendar hunter gatherers needed the calendar to predict the migrations of herds of wild animals as humanity advanced farming communities required calendars to predict the coming of rain or the time of the flooding of rivers traders and seafaring communities needed to map the best time of the year to tackle the dangers of seas when sailing far from home in contemporary times of globalization calendars have become even more critical in optimizing the complex supply chains of local and global production cycles oral traditions ascertain that the arabs of the arabian peninsula used a rudimentary lunisolar calendar called in the literature the arabian calendar like with all nations the lunisolar arabian calendar helped the arabs organize their meager resources in the best ways possible for example research showed that the Hajj season and its pan arabian markets were scheduled to coincide with the date harvesting season peaking from july to september the abundance of the date harvest available in this period along with assigning the concept of inviolability to the arabian months spanning this season allowed them to travel across arabia to mecca to trade in the pan arabian markets and to participate in the religious rituals of their pilgrimage the Hajj it is asserted in this book that prophet muhammad followed the lunisolar arabian calendar all his life at the end of the tenth year after he migrated from mecca to medīna and

during his farewell pilgrimage the qur'ān sternly abolished the process of intercalation i e the *nasī'* the very process which allowed the arabs to organize their various economic and religious activities when caliph 'umar ibn al khaṭṭāb initiated the hijri calendar seven years after prophet muhammad death i e in 17 ah he founded it as purely lunar which meant its months were allowed to float within the solar year caliph 'umar is famous for his zeal in protecting the fundamental islamic principle of monotheism this i show was the reason for introducing the hijri calendar as purely lunar because *nasī'* i e quraysh s method of intercalation was hopelessly entangled with the polytheistic religion of quraysh the prophet s tribe and the guardian of the holy places in mecca and its environs the harmful effects of following the purely lunar hijri calendar were realized from early on but the prohibition of *nasī'* inhibited the early islamic caliphs from reforming the hijri calendar this book explores the history of the arabian calendar and its intimate connection with the hijri calendar the main findings of this book are as follows 1 the main Hajj shrines in macca are aligned in the direction of sunrises and sunsets of the summer solstice day 2 quraysh intercalated its arabian calendar by forcing the summer solstice ss day to occur within the 11th month of the arabian calendar shawwāl the *nasī'* month was added when the onset of the ss was about to transfer to into the 11th month dhū l qa'da 3 the onset of the ss day was determined through the sunset alignment along the line joining the posts of al wostā and al 'aqaba jamarāt and also by observing the sun rising from behind the peak of mount thabīr from the location of the sacrificial altar of pre islamic mina 4 the prophet arrived in his migration from mecca to medīna on the days of 'Āshūrā' which corresponded to the dates of 8th of rabī' i the 10th of the hebrew month tishri and to the 23rd of september 632 5 the epoch of the hijri calendar must be adjusted back by two days from the epoch used so far 6 the farewell pilgrimage occurred in autumn on september 4 632 ce not in spring on march 11 632 ce

python for islamic astronomy modern computational approaches to hijri calendar qibla and prayer times responds to the urgent need to improve calculation accuracy and data visualizations in the field of islamic astronomy this field is becoming increasingly complex leading to mistakes in determining the beginning of the hijri month qibla directions and prayer times this book offers a more precise approach by showing how the python environment can be tailored for astronomical computations and how the mathematical principles behind qiblah determination can be implemented through elegant python algorithms the guide provides detailed methodologies for calculating prayer times with astronomical precision allowing for accurate scheduling regardless of global location the book also delves into the science of moonsighting helping readers learn to compute and analyze observation data critical for islamic calendar determinations advanced visualization

chapters bring these calculations to life through practical applications develop your own qiblah compass create visual representations of the sun's position during prayer times and generate detailed lunar crescent visibility charts to aid in moon sighting efforts perfect for programmers interested in islamic astronomy religious scholars embracing technology or anyone seeking to understand the mathematical foundations behind these traditional practices this guide bridges ancient wisdom with modern computational techniques making complex astronomical calculations accessible through the power of python key features the first book to provide practical guidance for using python supplemented by an interactive coding website to solve real world problems in the field of islamic astronomy uses the latest and most trusted methods in islamic astronomy ensuring all calculations are accurate and based on well recognized references includes visualizations that help readers understand key topics like qibla direction prayer time zones and lunar crescent visibility making the content practical and user friendly

contributed papers presented in a world conference on international islamic calendar

vol 1 new ser v 7 include the society's proceedings for 1841 1929 title varies

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